



nCode 
...an HBM brand



Durability Overnight A Grand Challenge

Oct. 2010

 **HyperWorks**
Engineering Simulation Platform

 **PBS Works**
On-demand Computing Technology

 **Altair
ProductDesign**
Product Innovation Consulting

 **HiQube**
Enterprise Analytics Solutions

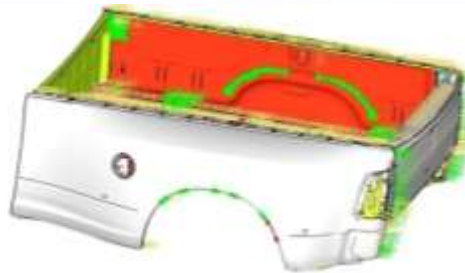
solidThinking
Industrial Design Technology

 **ilumisys**
Solid State Lighting Products

Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

Agenda

The Challenge



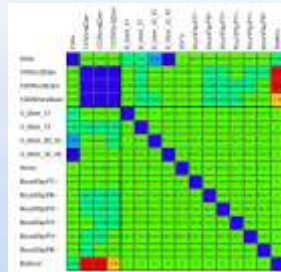
What does “Durability Overnight” mean?

Review the CAD2Crash24 “Grand Challenge”

Set the objectives

Introduce the key enablers and the process

The Results



What was the analysis outcome?

Baseline gating runs

DoE set up and results

Design insight from the study automation

The Lessons



What can we learn from this Grand Challenge?

CAE application throughout a development program

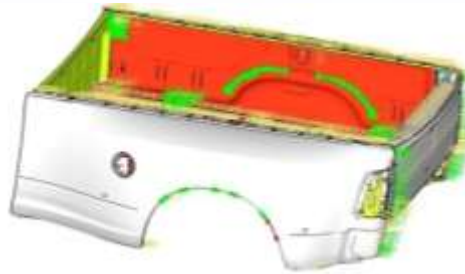
Process improvements

Review of efficiency strategies

Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

What does “Durability Overnight” mean?

The Challenge



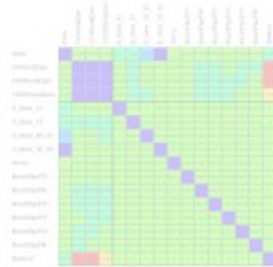
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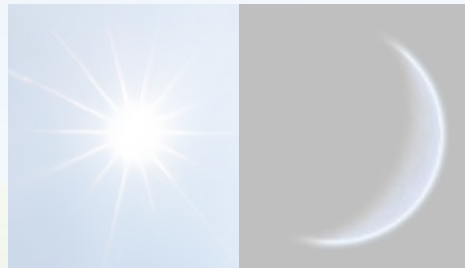
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Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

CAD2crash24 timing report card



Task	Budget (Hours)	Actual (Hours)
Pre-Processing	2	1.5
Mesh	2	1
Assembly (Bolts, Welds, Glues)	2	1.5
Mass Properties	4	2
Crash Set up	2	2.75
Model Validation	2	3.25
Solution (64 CPUS) (Final Results)	2	1.5
Reporting	6	6.5
Total	24	21

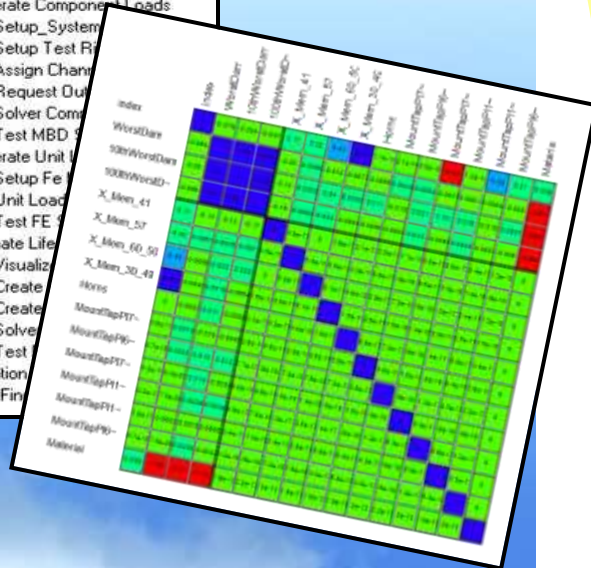
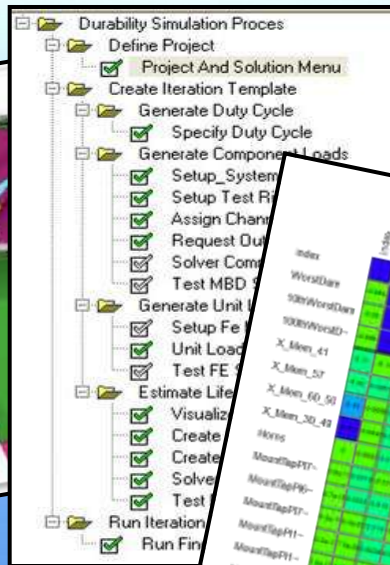
Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

Push the boundaries again for EHTC

A “Grand Challenge” to build on the success of CAD2crash24 applying a combination of Altair HyperWorks and HyperWorks Partner Alliance products. Start with CAD one morning, complete fatigue simulation by the end of the same working day and have the results of a design study ready for review the next morning.

Durability Process

- Meshing
- Assembly
- Normal Modes (Model Check)
- FE Load Location & Orientation
- Fatigue Simulation 70pc gating
- Reduced element set
- Fatigue Simulation 5pc gating
- Design variant study



Developed in partnership with:

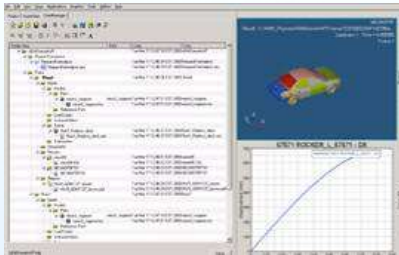


Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

Key enablers

Hyperworks Process Automation

Comprehensive process automation framework for CAE automation, process guidance, and process integration



Capture Best Practices

Leverage Domain Expertise

Improve Reliability & Repeatability

Improve Productivity

Integration

Durability Director

Integrating the data, tools and processes required to enable engineers to develop better products, faster



Combines Altair's industry experience with the HyperWorks platform

Provides an "off-the-shelf" level of increased efficiency

PBSWorks Job Management

Job Scheduling
Job Monitoring
Batchmeshing
Assembly



Shorten design times
lower infrastructure costs

Maximize the utilization of HPC systems
prioritize projects

HyperWorks Partner Alliance

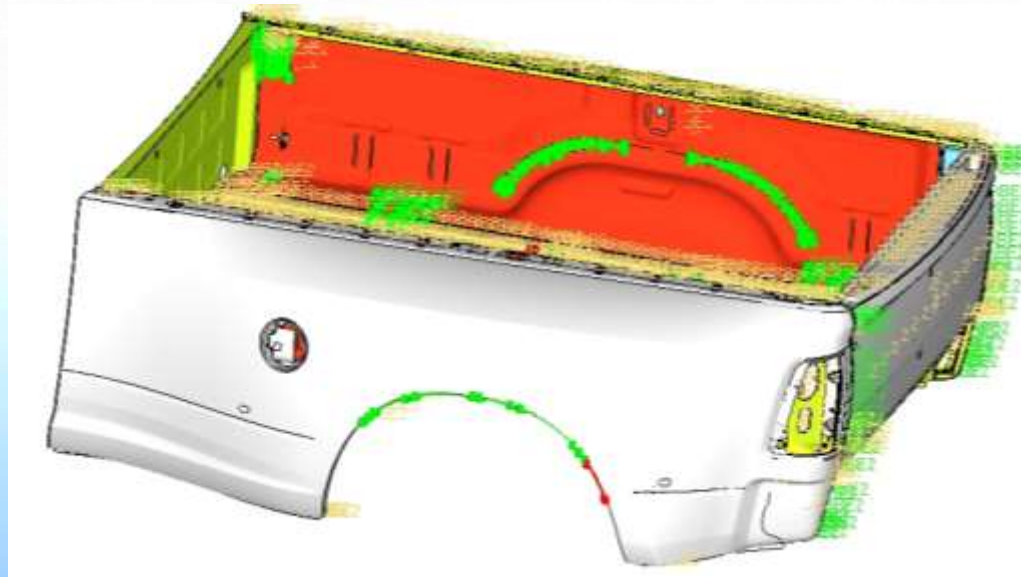
DesignLife provides fatigue life prediction from finite element results even have prototype



Compare and evaluate design alternatives
Better understanding of product performance
Get better products to market faster

Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

The Durability Overnight model & study



**Truck box meshed
from CAD data
provided by**



**Early design iteration for a
new 8ft heavy duty dually
pick-up box**

**90 parts
1110 spot welds
9 patches of adhesives**

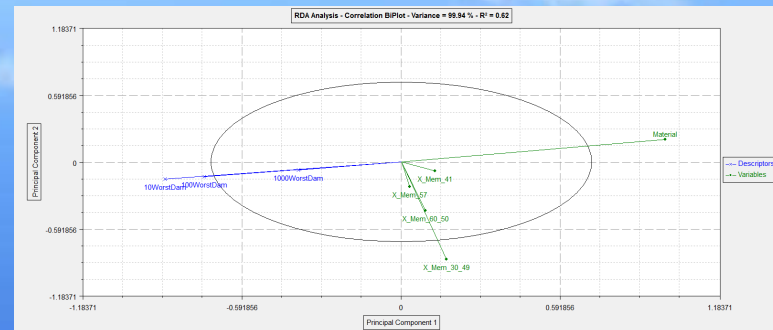
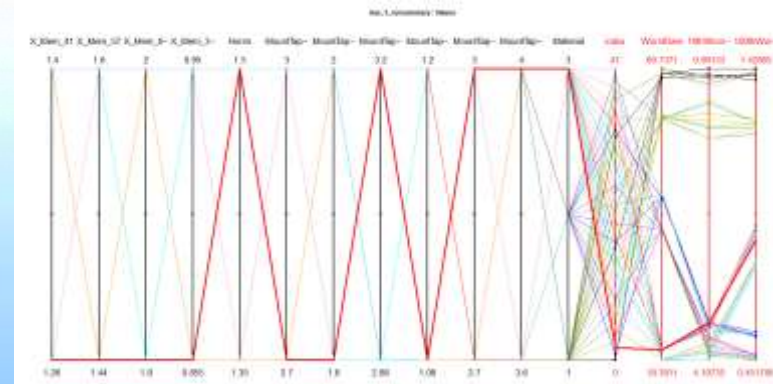
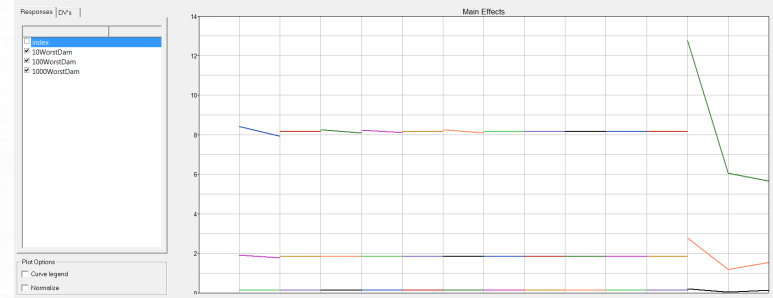
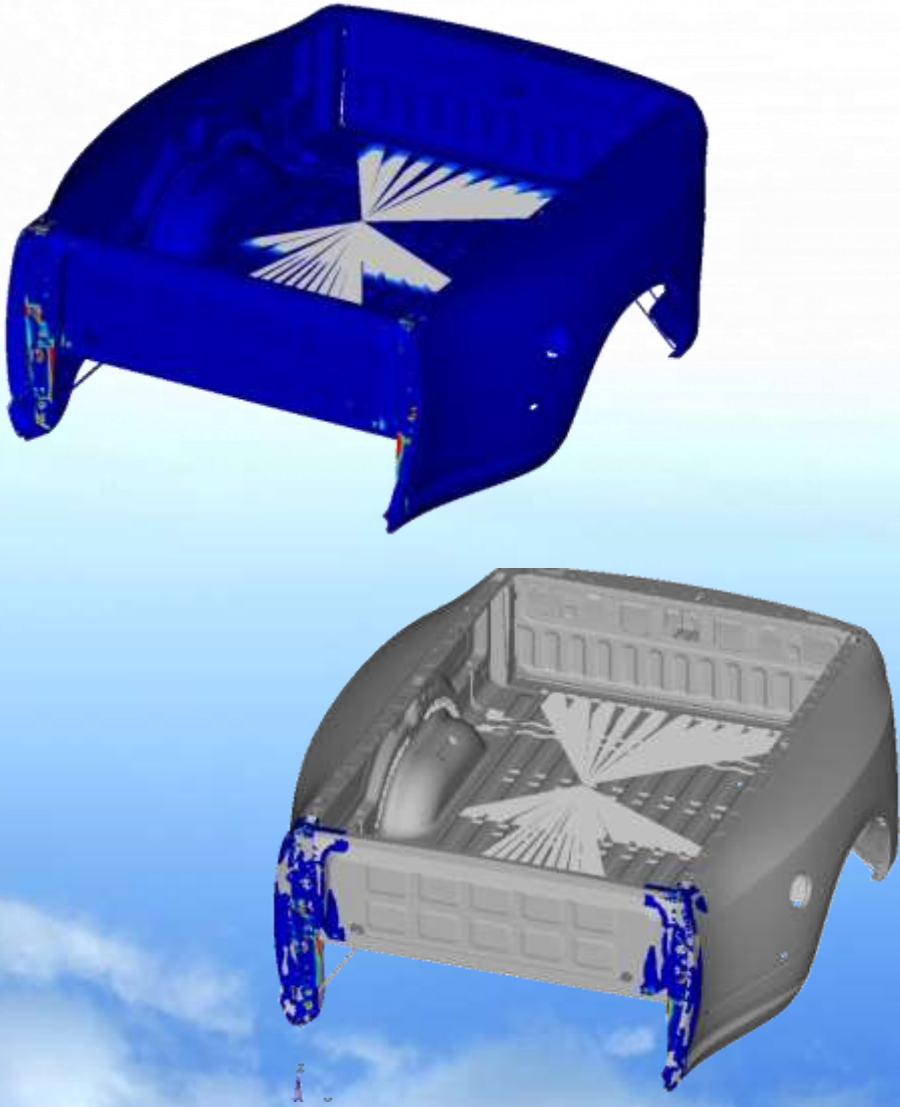
1.06 million elements

**Concentrated mass of
1.45 Mg on the bed**

**2 loads variants from Chrysler duty cycles
3 material variants from Chrysler database
3 gauge variants (nominal & +/- 10%)**

Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

Simulation & study results



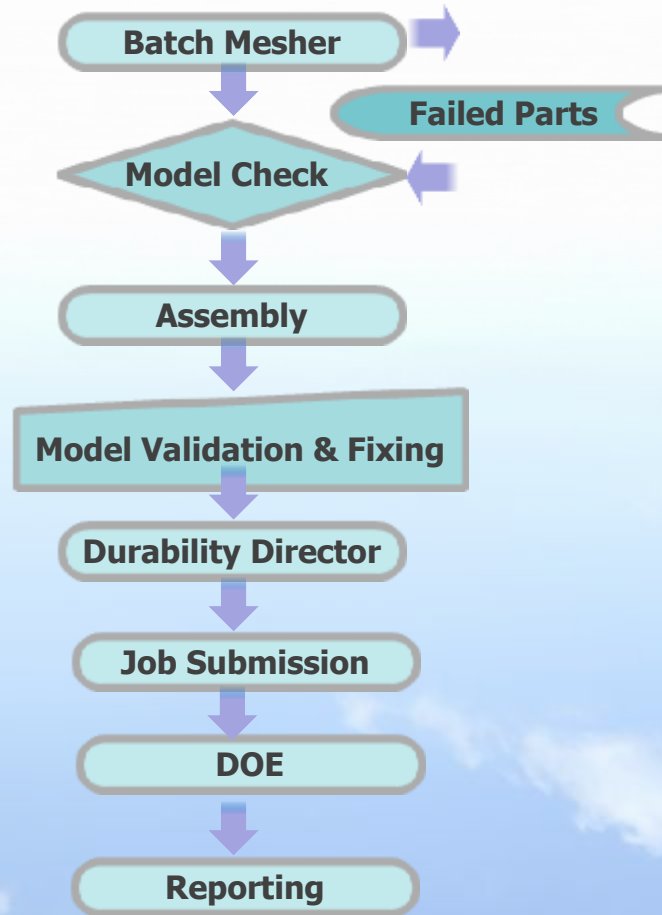
Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

Timing report card

Task	Budget (minutes)	Actual (minutes)
BatchMesh	60	27
Assembly		5
Connections	240	65
Load Mapping & Model Validation		180
Unit Load Step Association	20	5
Unit Response Analysis	20	16
Load History Assn & Subset Creation	20	10
Fatigue Analysis – 70% gating	60	16
Fatigue Analysis – 5% gating Reduced set	30	26
Fatigue Analysis – DoE Study	15*48	480
Total	1170 19.5 hrs	830 13.8 hrs

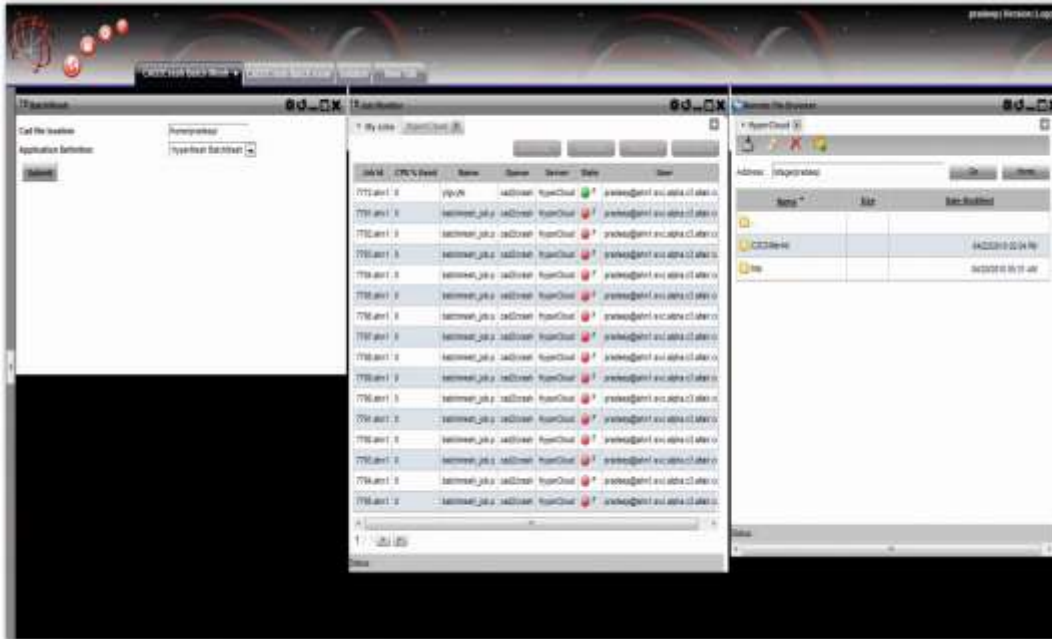
Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

Durability Overnight – Process Overview

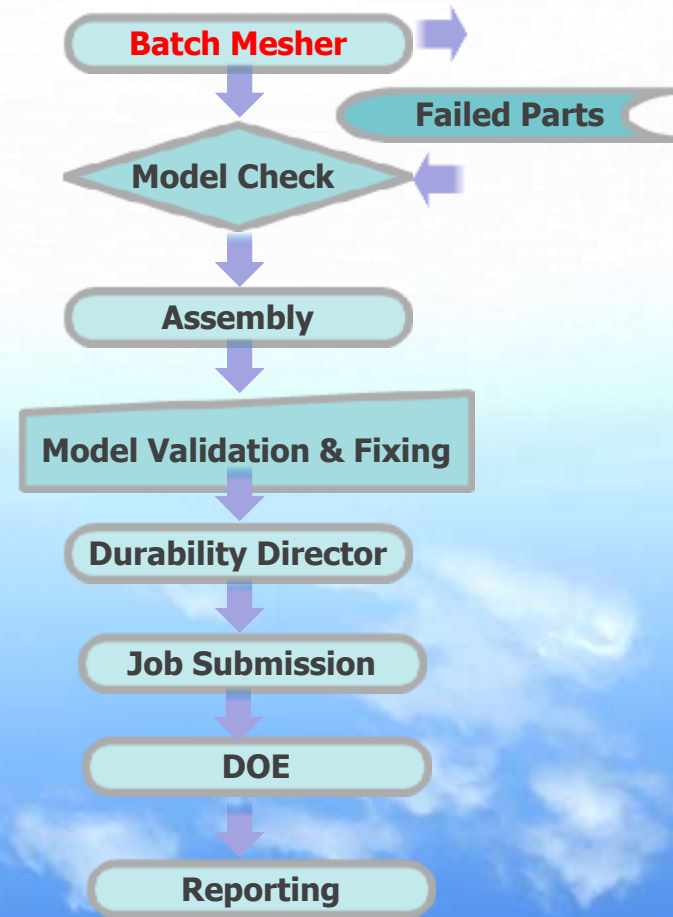


Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

HyperMesh Batch Mesher

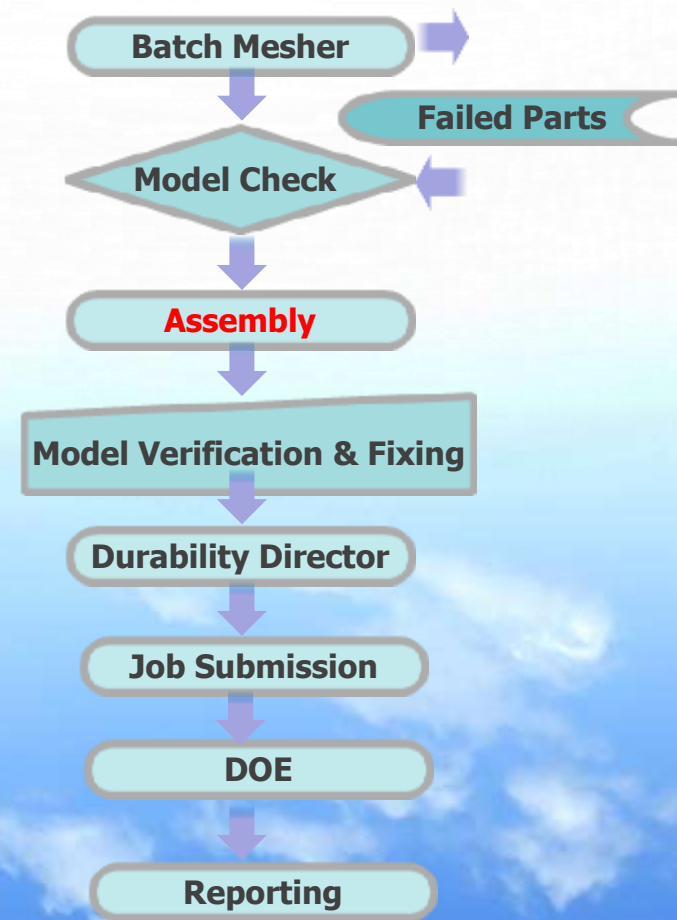
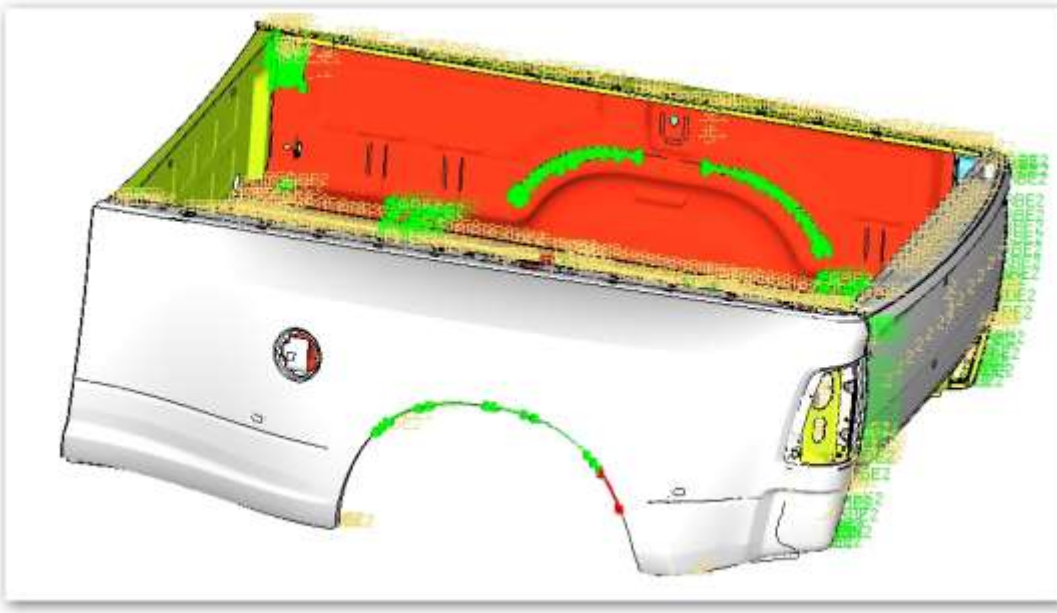


Submitted to "HyperWorks on Demand"
through PBS Catalyst



Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

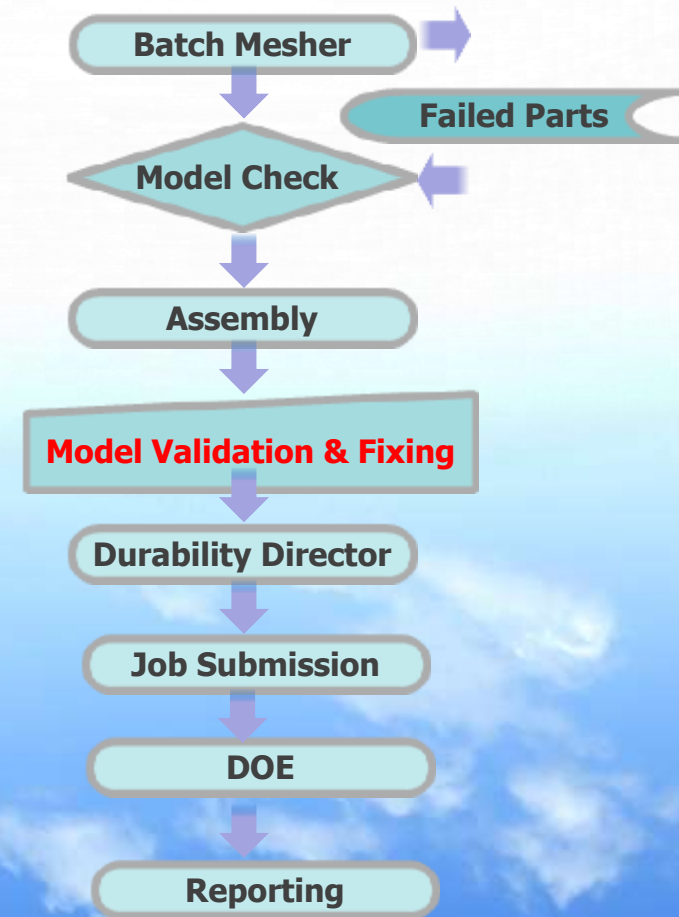
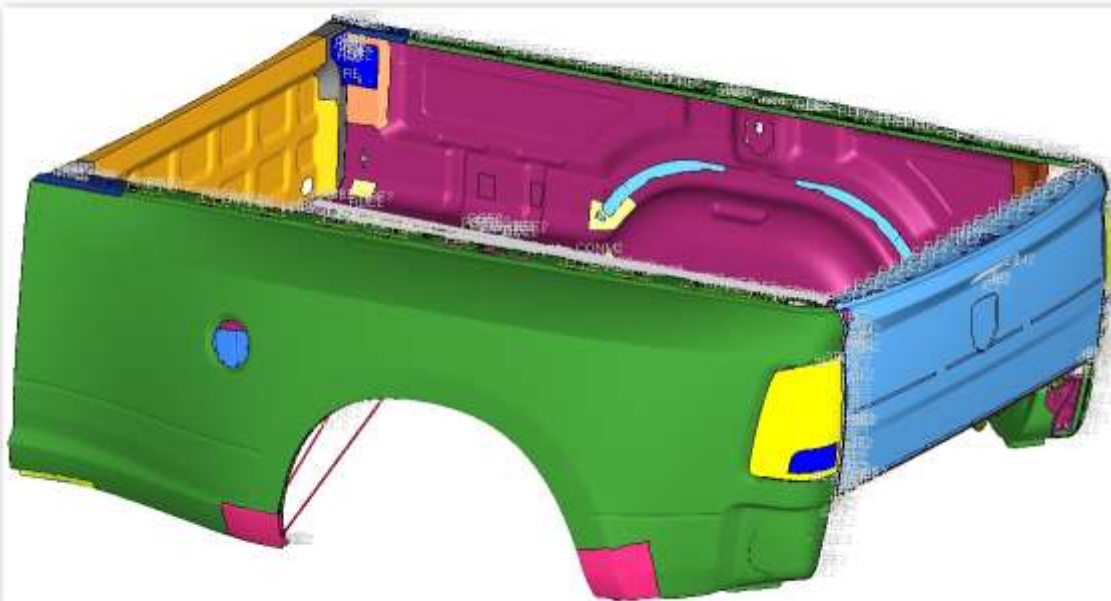
Assembly



Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

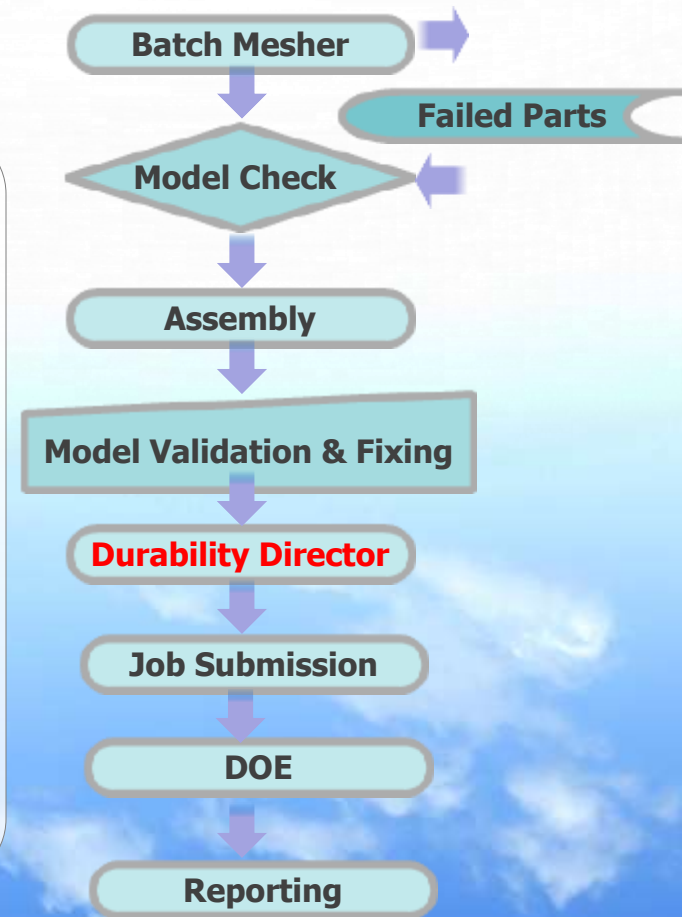
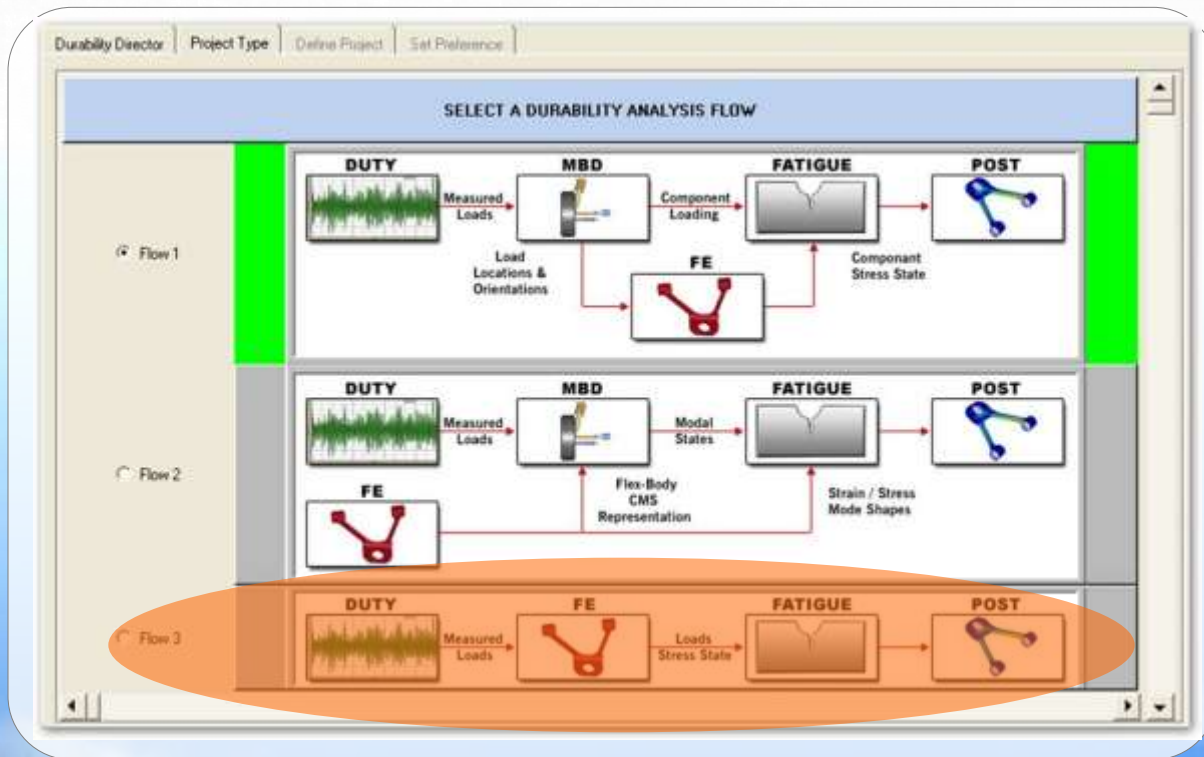
Model Verification

- ✓ **Manual Verification and Fixing of Welds**
- ✓ **Manual Creation of Some Connections (Bolts)**
- ✓ **Normal Modes for Model validation**



Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

Durability Director

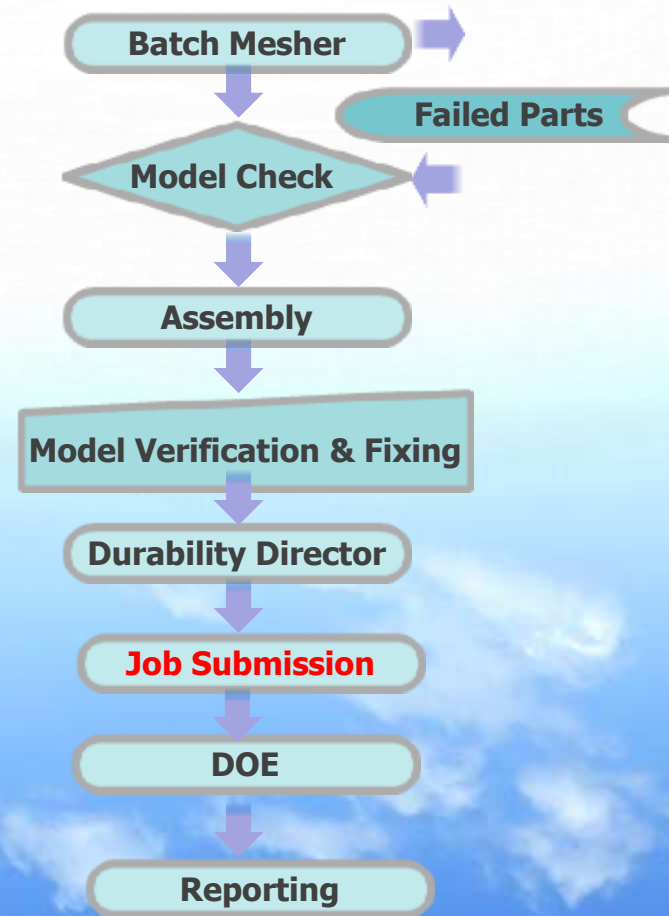


Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

Job Submission Baseline

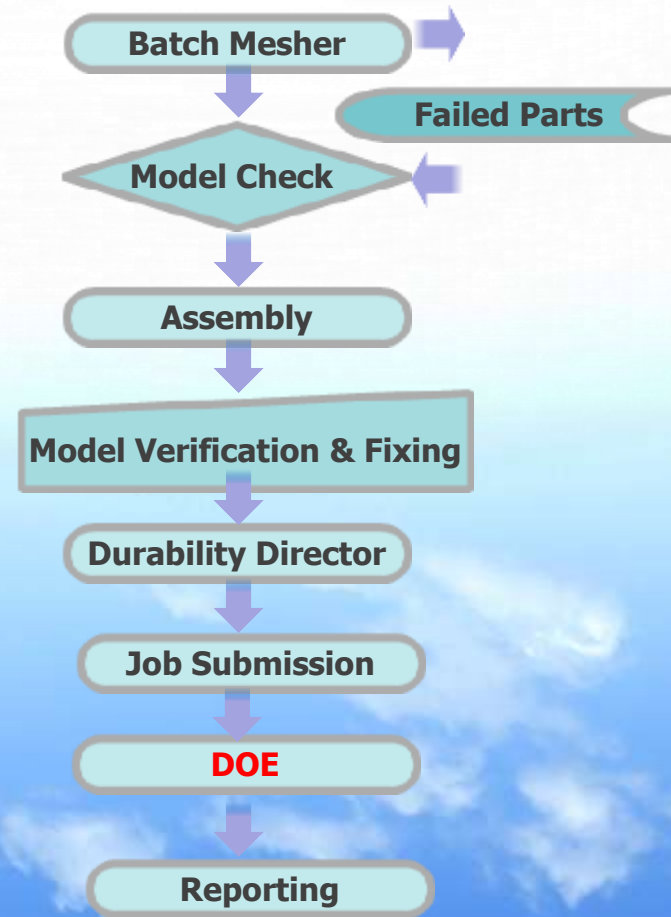
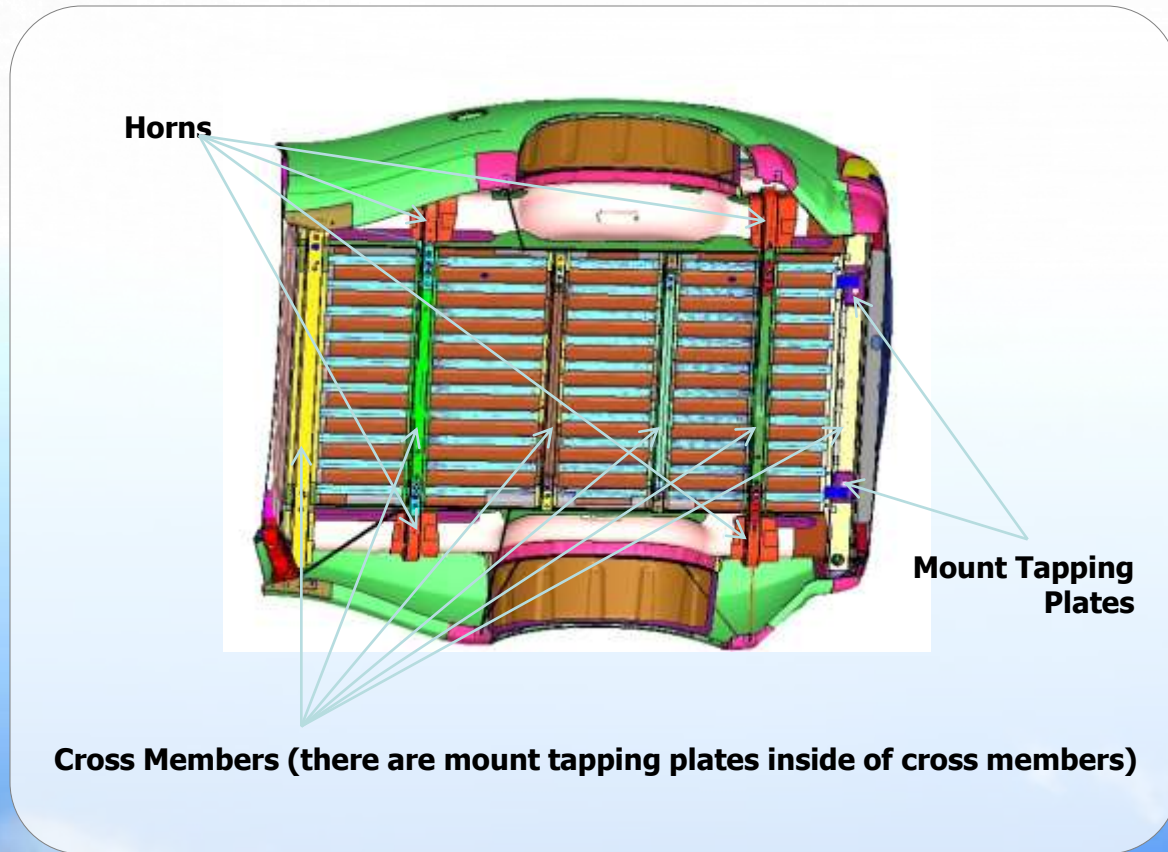


Fatigue Solver - ncode



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Job Submission – DOE - Fatigue



Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

What was the analysis outcome?

The Challenge



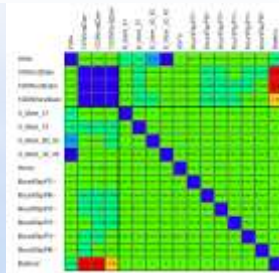
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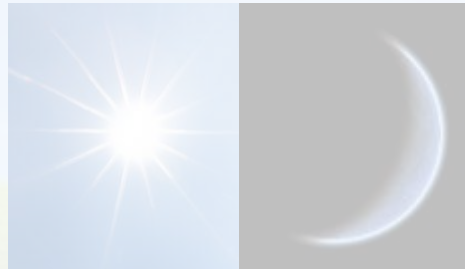
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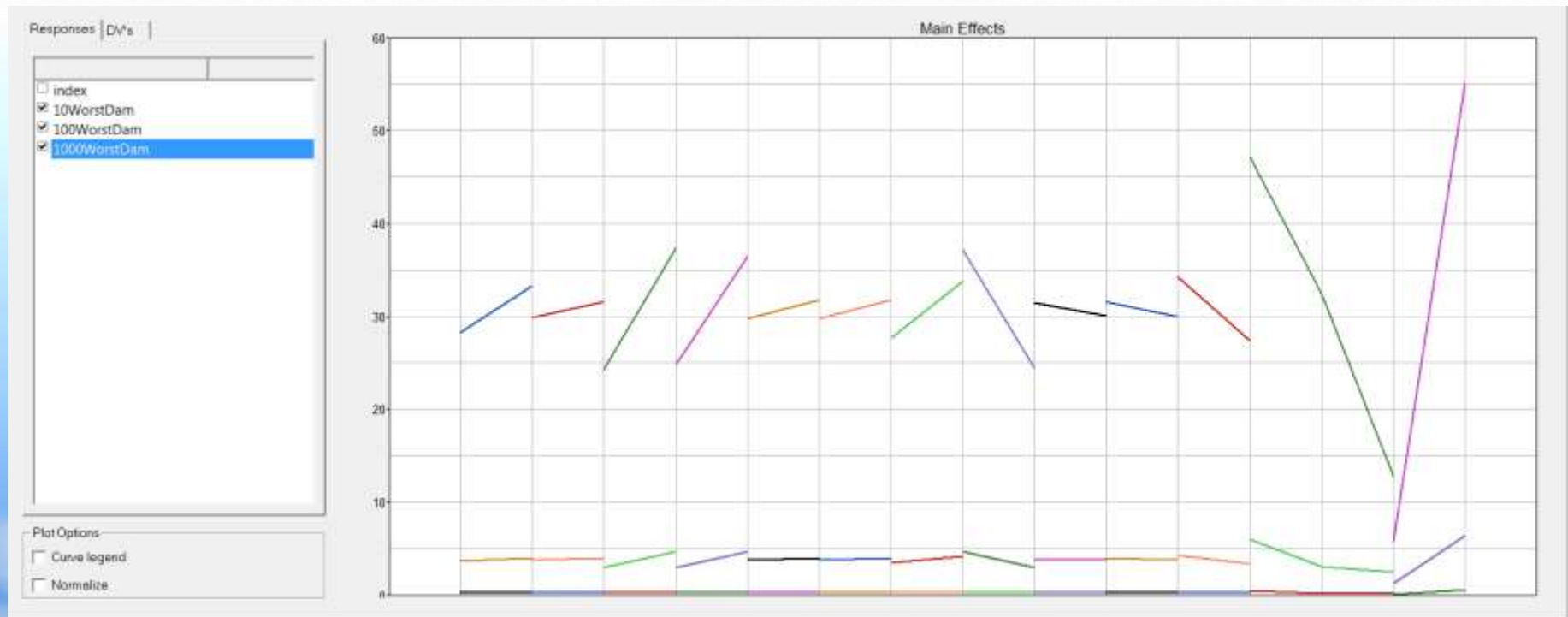
Review of efficiency strategies



Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

DoE Main Effects

From this chart, we can conclude that the first gauge and material variables have the most significant effect on the worst damage value.



Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

DoE Correlations

From this chart, we can conclude that material variable has the most significant effect on the worst damage values.

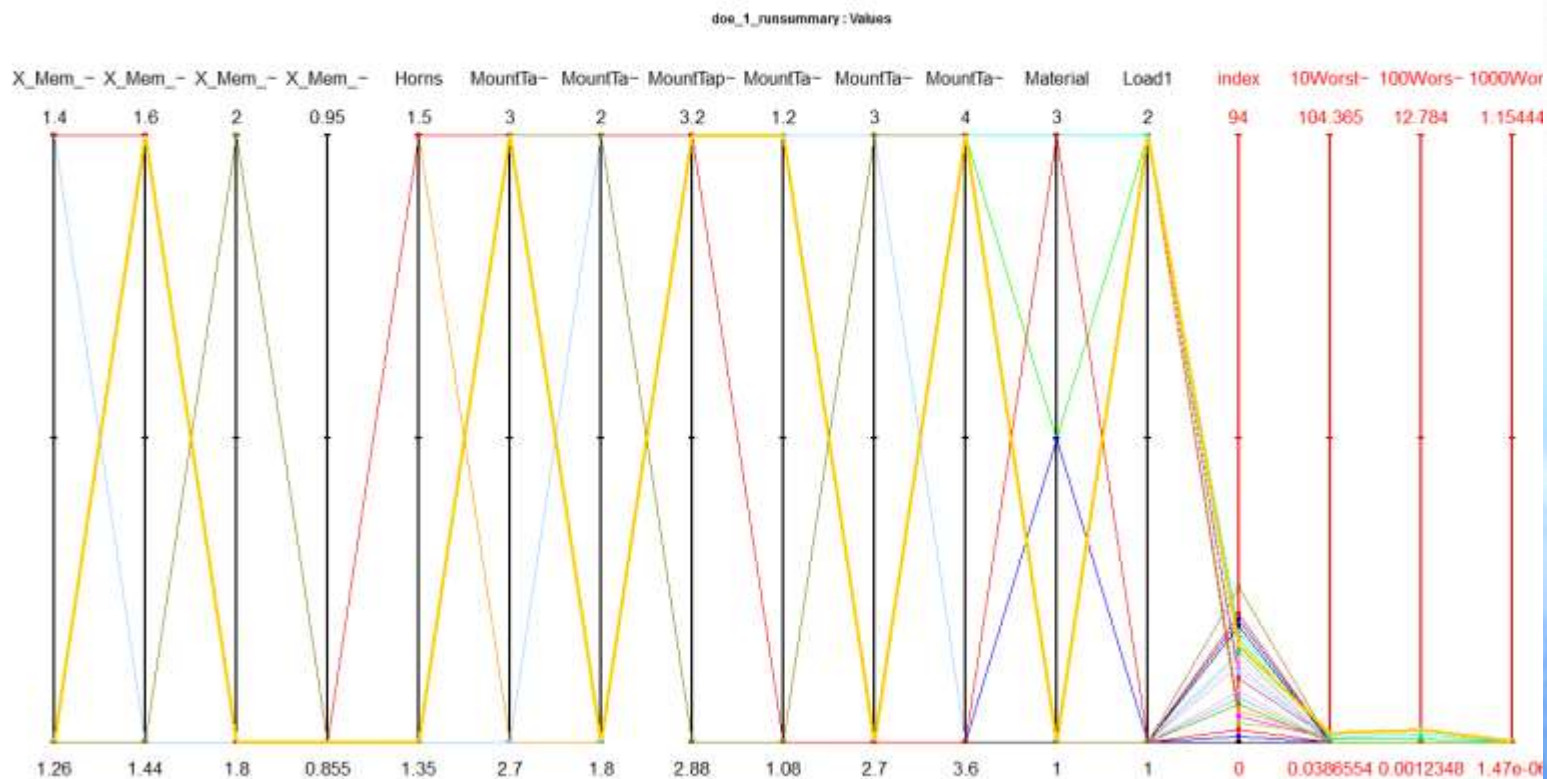
Blue (positive values) indicate significant positive correlation.

Red (negative values) indicate significant negative correlation

Index	10WorstD	100WorstD	1000WorstD	X_Mem_41	X_Mem_57	X_Mem_60_50	X_Mem_30_49	Horns	MountTap	MountTapPI7~	MountTapPI6~	MountTapPI7~	MountTapPI1~	MountTapPI1~	MountTapPI6~	Material	Load1
index	1	0.26	0.32	0.3	0.12	0.21	0.44	0.87	0.0046	0.0092	-0.0046	3.6e-17	0.0046	0.0092	-0.0046	0.029	0.048
10WorstD	0.26	1	0.97	0.88	0.069	0.024	0.18	0.16	0.028	0.029	0.084	-0.18	-0.019	-0.023	-0.097	-0.39	0.69
100WorstD	0.32	0.97	1	0.96	0.043	0.029	0.23	0.22	0.03	0.026	0.092	-0.22	-0.015	-0.026	-0.12	-0.38	0.66
1000WorstD	0.3	0.88	0.96	1	0.072	0.027	0.21	0.2	0.033	0.032	0.088	-0.21	-0.017	-0.025	-0.11	-0.26	0.69
X_Mem_41	0.12	0.069	0.043	0.072	1	0.011	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	-0.011	0.011	0.011	-0.011	-0.011	0.011	0	0.011
X_Mem_57	0.21	0.024	0.029	0.027	0.011	1	0.011	-0.011	0.011	0.011	-0.011	-0.011	0.011	0.011	-0.011	0	-0.011
X_Mem_60_50	0.44	0.18	0.23	0.21	-0.011	0.011	1	0.011	-0.011	-0.011	0.011	0.011	-0.011	-0.011	0.011	0	0.011
X_Mem_30_49	0.87	0.16	0.22	0.2	0.011	-0.011	0.011	1	0.011	-0.011	-0.011	0.011	0.011	-0.011	0.011	0	-0.011
Horns	0.0046	0.028	0.03	0.033	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	0.011	1	0.011	0.011	-0.011	-0.011	-0.011	0.011	0	0.011
MountTap	0.0092	0.029	0.026	0.032	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	1	0.011	0.011	-0.011	-0.011	0.011	0	0.011
MountTapPI7~	-0.0046	0.084	0.092	0.088	0.011	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	0.011	0.011	1	-0.011	0.011	0.011	-0.011	0	-0.011
MountTapPI6~	3.6e-17	-0.18	-0.22	-0.21	0.011	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	-0.011	1	0.011	0.011	-0.011	0	-0.011
MountTapPI7~	0.0046	-0.019	-0.015	-0.017	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	1	-0.011	0.011	0	0.011
MountTapPI1~	0.0092	-0.023	-0.026	-0.025	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	0.011	0.011	-0.011	-0.011	1	0.011	0	0.011
MountTapPI6~	-0.0046	-0.097	-0.12	-0.11	0.011	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	-0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	1	0	-0.011
Material	0.029	-0.39	-0.38	-0.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Load1	0.048	0.69	0.66	0.69	0.011	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	0.011	-0.011	-0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	-0.011	0	1

Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

DoE SnakeView - With Load Variants

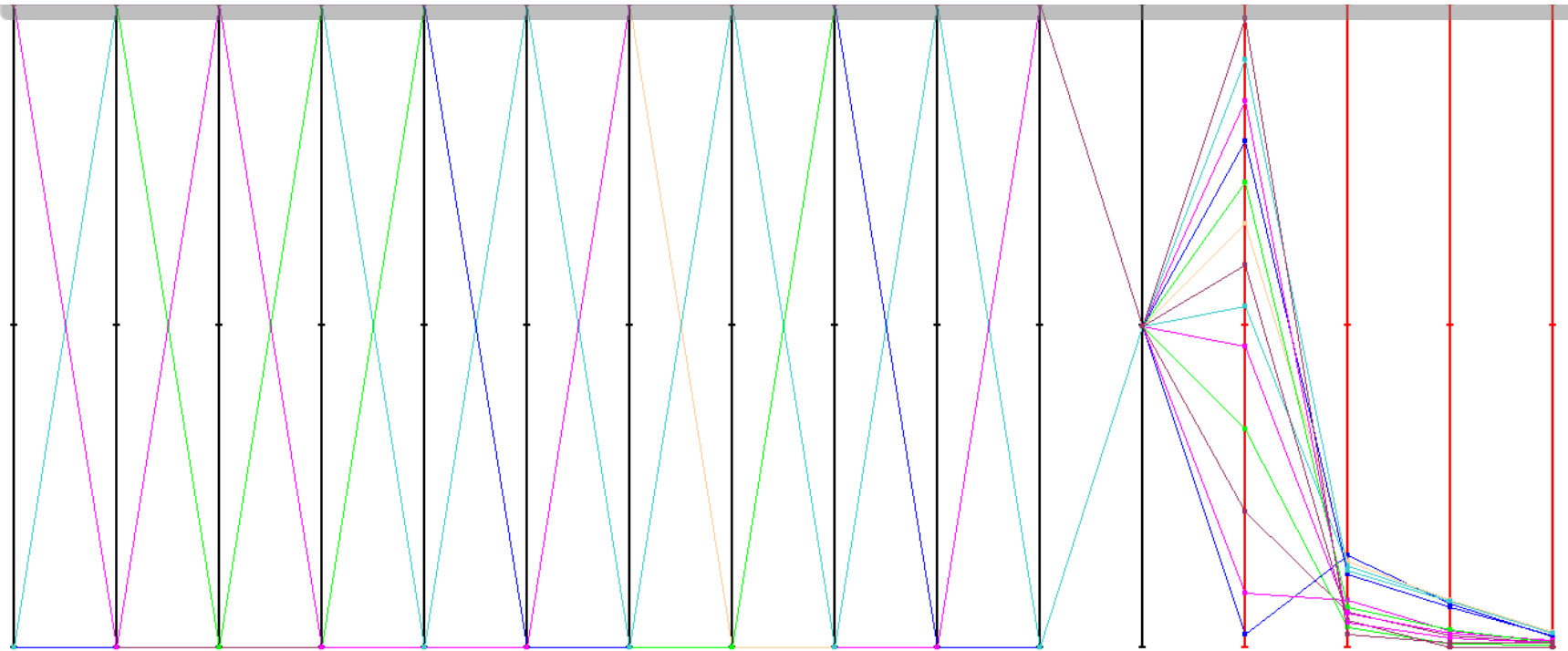


Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

DoE SnakeView – Without Load Variants

doe_1_runsummary : Values

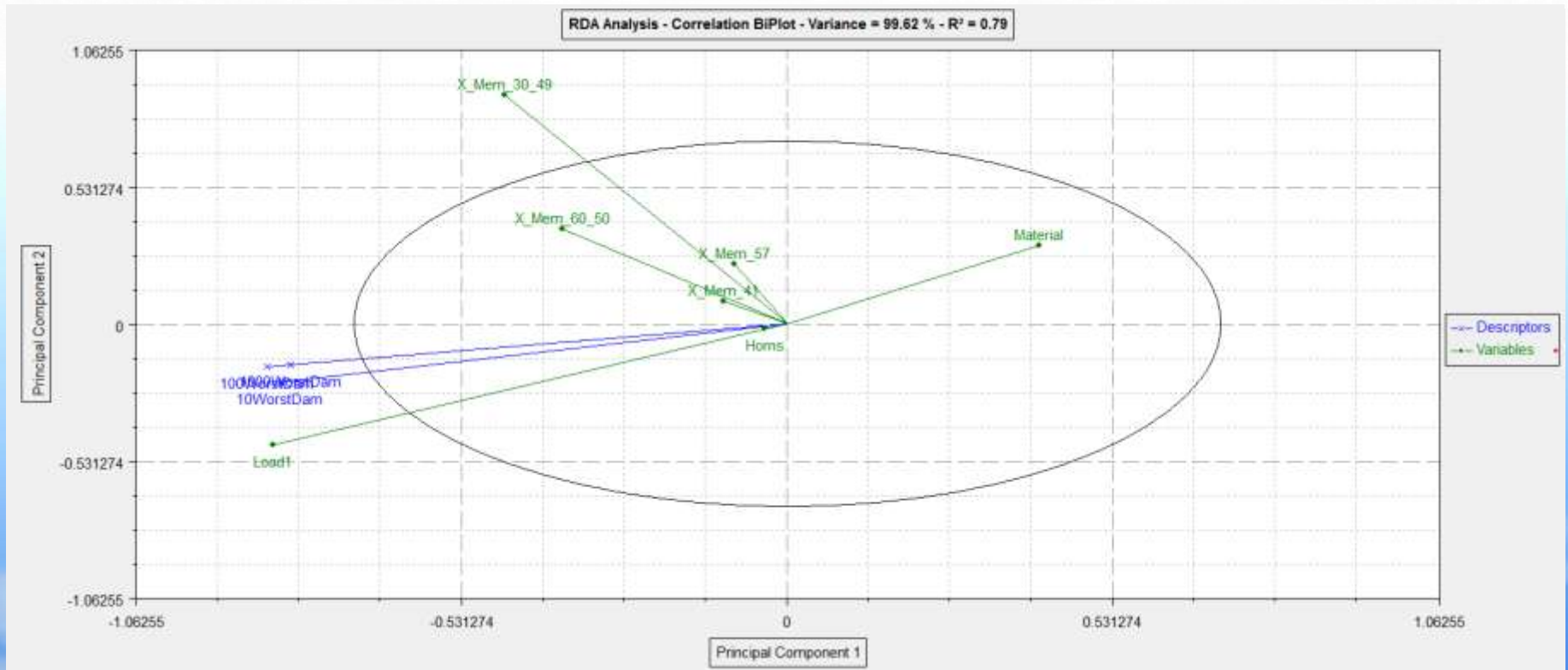
X_Mem_41 X_Mem_57 X_Mem_~ X_Mem_~ Horns MountTa~ MountTa~ MountTap~ MountTa~ MountTa~ MountTa~ Material index 10Worst~ 100Worst~ 1000Wors~



Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

DoE Redundancy Data Analysis

From this chart we observe that the damages are related to each other and inversely and strongly proportional to material.



Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

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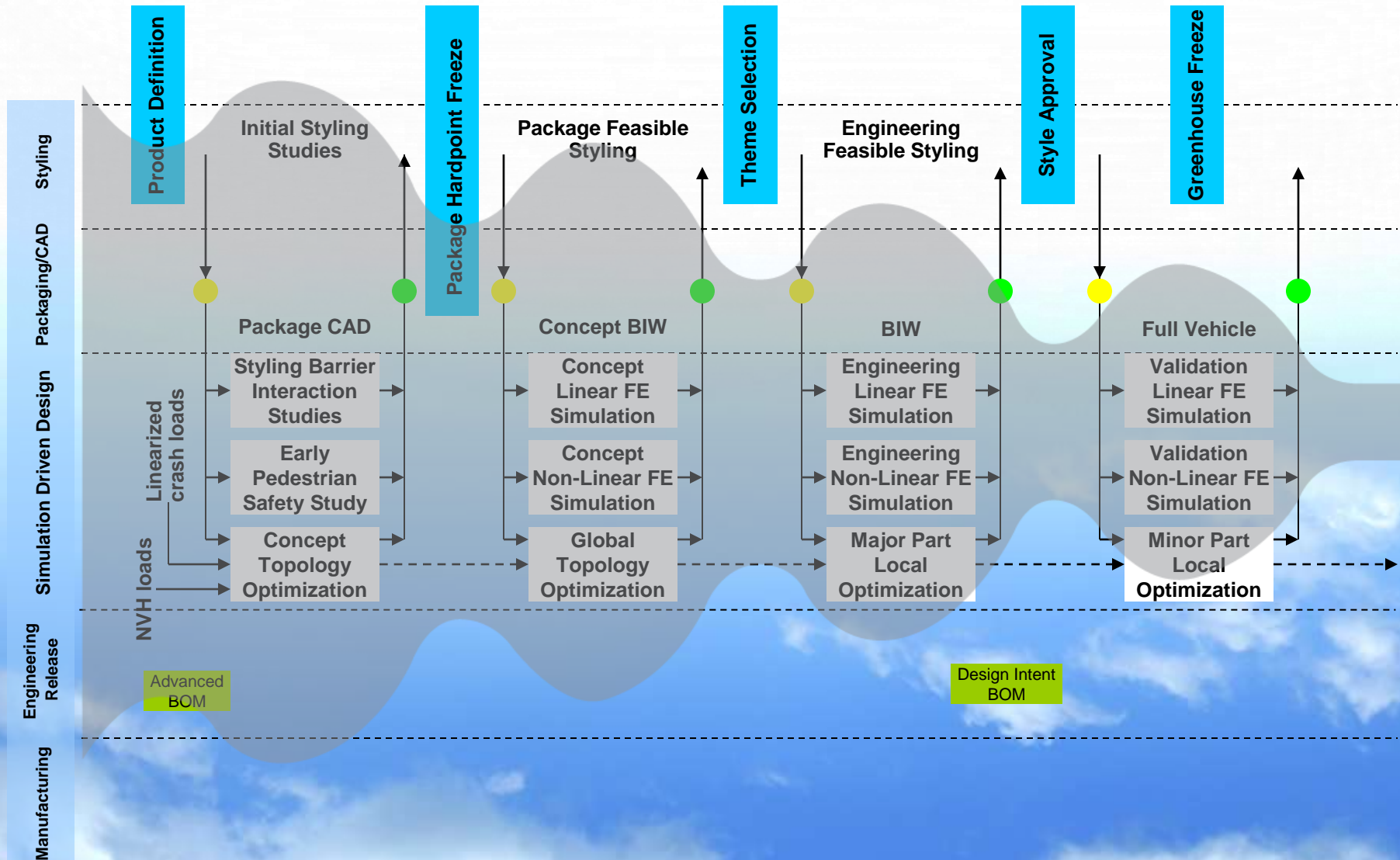
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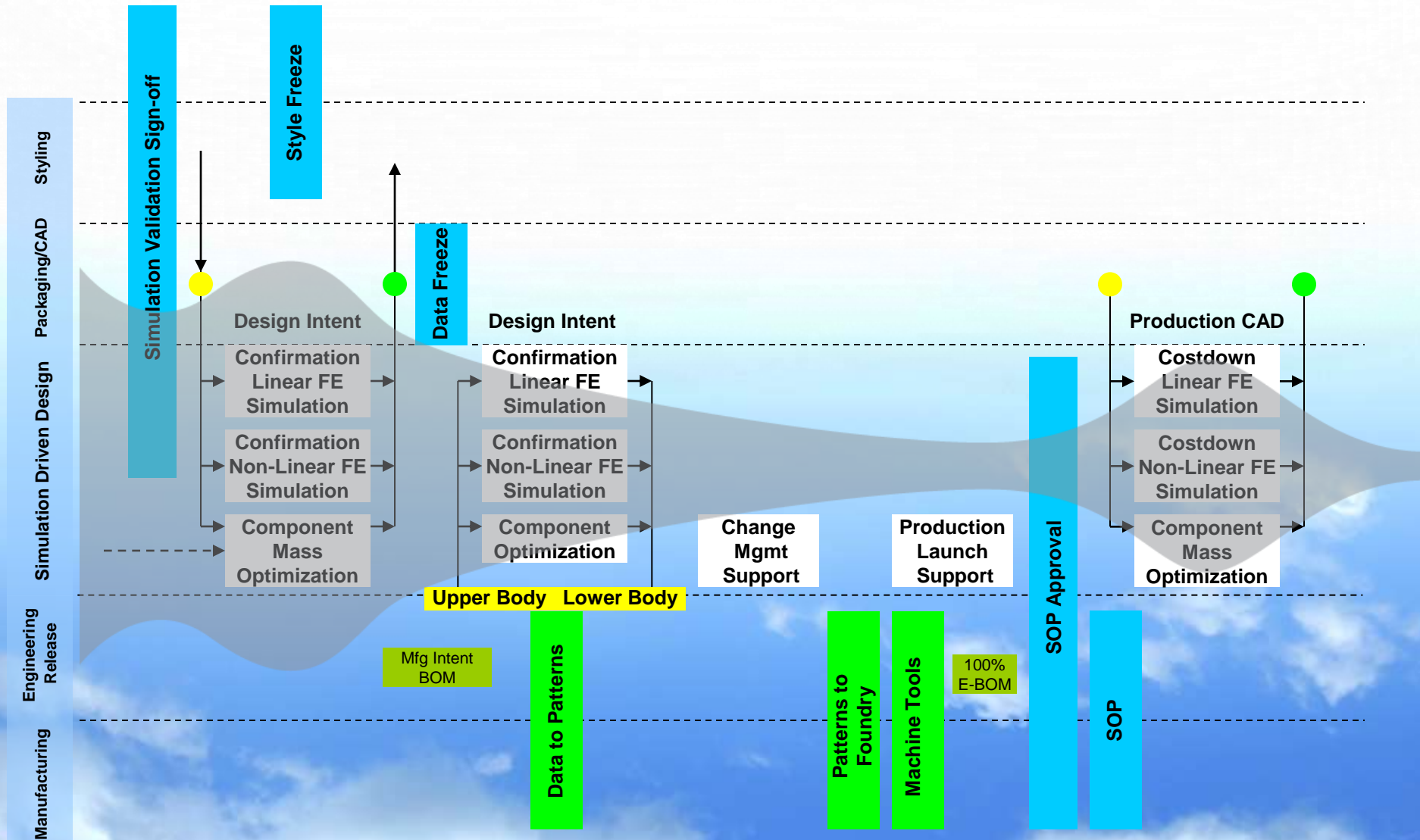
Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

Modern CAE in a program landscape plan (1/2)



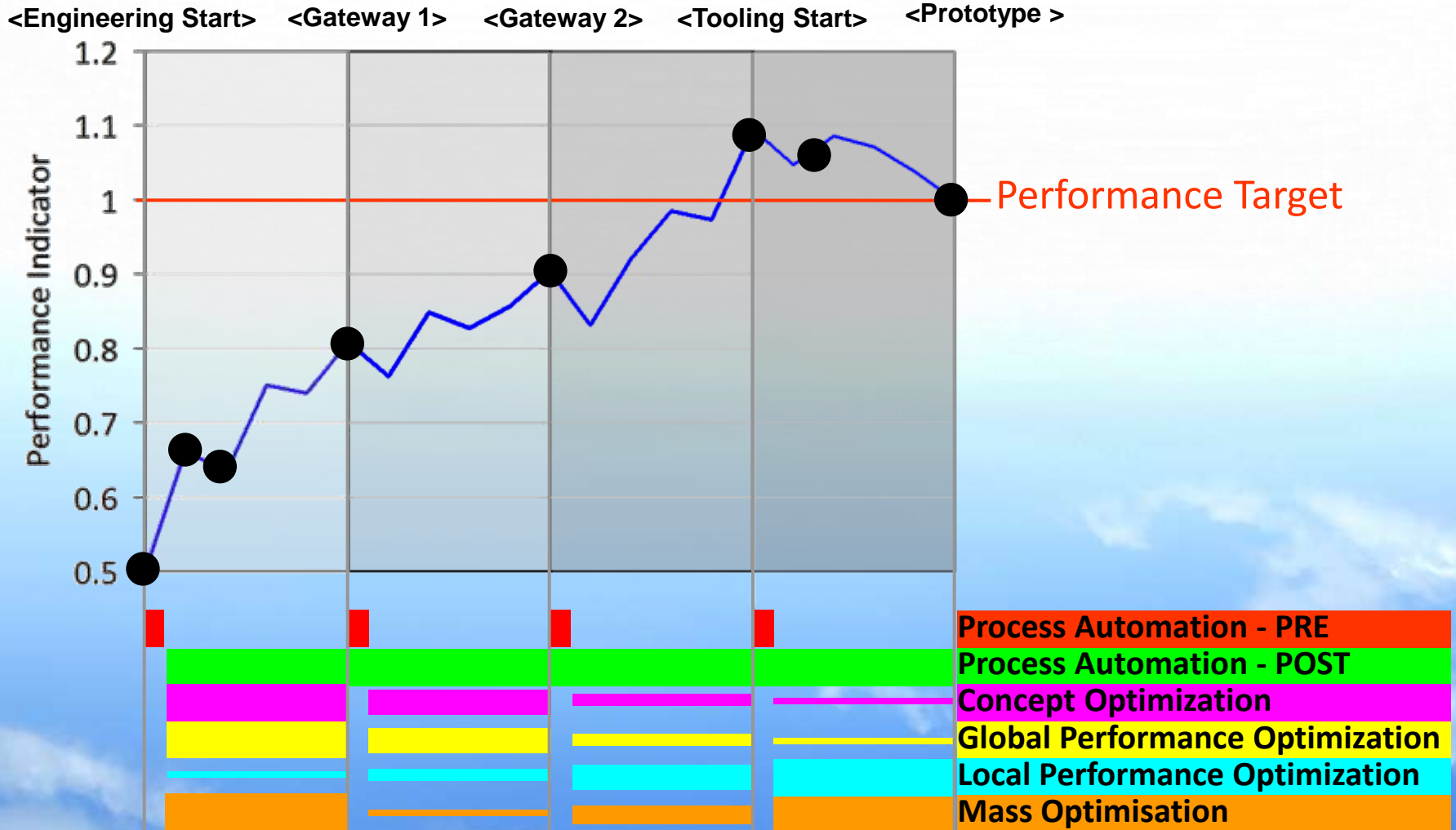
Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

Modern CAE in a program landscape plan (2/2)



Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

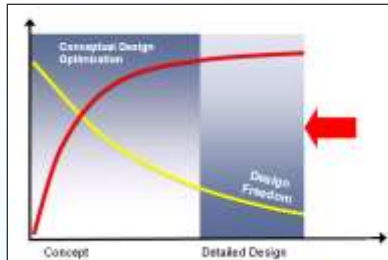
Simulation driven program performance



Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

Key strategies

Massive deployment of optimization



From concept to release

Global - identify opportunities and trade-offs in the body structure design

Local - topology analysis to define lightweight designs that meet vehicle targets.

Mass sensitivity analysis to identified the least contributing panels for all linear load cases

Focus engineers on high value tasks



Utilize automation

Can achieve a 30% engineering cost save for the customer

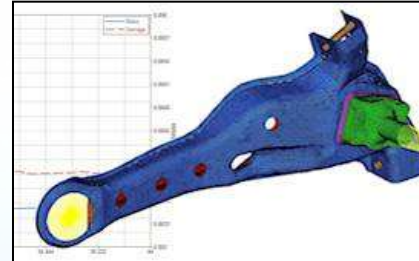
Facilitate faster simulation driven design

System integration

Process guidance

Process automation

Make informed design decisions

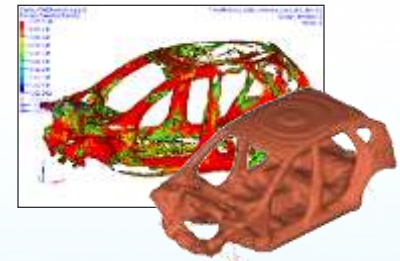


Using study techniques

DoE helps engineers to understand the relationship between design variables and overall system performance.

Stochastic studies assess reliability and robustness of designs and provide guidance to improve and optimize the designs

Apply technology in new ways



Move beyond "best practice"

New methods like the "moving boundary" crash optimization technique reduce design iterations and improve performance

Inspiration from technology application in other industries

Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

Let Engineers be Engineers



Review
Optimize
Iterate

Mesh
Assemble
Solve

Durability Overnight: A Grand Challenge

Conclusion

“ΠΑ ΒΩ ΚΑΙ ΧΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝΙ ΤΑΝ ΓΑΝ ΚΙΝΗΣΩ ΠΑΣΑΝ”

**“Give me a place to stand and with a lever I will move
the whole world”**

Archimedes

Use our Grand Challenges as your lever for change

